ألا علانات وكل ما يتعلق بالجريدة

تخابر بشأنها الادارة

المواسلات

لا تنشر الرسائل ما لم تكن

موقمة بتوقيع صريح

ولا ترد لاصحابها نشرت او لم تغشر

صاحب الجريدة ومديرها المسوول مدن صدفي الدجاني -----

بدلات الاشتراك

عن سنة في الحدس ١٠٠ غرشم . عن سنة في الحارج ١٣٥ غرشام.

تدفع سافا

صندوق البريد - القدس ٢٣٤

القدس في ١١ شوال سنة ١٣٣٨

الفارية الشاعبة

﴿ جريدة عربية إسياسية حرة تصدر مرتين في الاسبوع موقدا ﴾

# AL-KUDS-USH-SHARIF

المنوان البرقي: جريدة القدس الشريف

♦ الاثنين ﴾

وفي ۲۸ حزيران سنة ۲۸۰

# الخوف من الاشتراكية

مستشرق افرنسی کبیر یکاتب القدس الشریف -

جائننا المقالة الآتيه من حضرة الفاضل صاحب التوقيع ننشرها كما جاءت بدون زيادة ولا نقصان غير النا نزيد عليها بقولنا :

صاحب المقال رجل حر الافكار وعلىما يتراىلنا انهضد الاشتراكية التى قامت اخيرا معاضدة البولشيفية واخذة بناصرها وحزب الاشتراكين حزب عظيم جدا في اوروبا وهو يكره استعمار البلاد واستمباد العباد ويود لكل العالم السلم الدائمي والمساواة بين الشموب فلا صغير عنده ولا كبير ولاغش ولافقبر . وله فروع في جميع انحا البلاد الراقية بل في جميع انحاء الممور (الابالادنا) وقد زى من منالة المستشرق الكبير ما يدل على أن هذا الحزب ذو سطوة ومتمة وقد قرأنا في صحف اوروبا قيام حزب الاشتراكين الافرنسي على الحكومه الافرنسية ومقاومته لها

بخصوصاستعمار سوريا وقدعاكس

فكرة ارسال حملة عــلى سوريا

وكيليكية ومن يتتبع الاخبار عن

هذا الحزب يجد انه قد احرز نجاحاً

باهرا في الانتخابات النيابية في إيناليا

سابقًا بد رجة ان استولى على ازمة

الحكومة الطليانية. وانتانتشر هنامقالة

المستشرق المذكور تاركين الحكمفها

للقراء الكرام واتنا لم ننشرها الا اتوضح لحسفراتهم غسوامضالامور التى تسير عليهما السياسة الاوروبية في اوروبا.

وقبل ان نفس المقالة لابد لنامن ان نعلم القراء الكرام ان صاحب المقال المذكور هو من اكبر رجال الحجومة الافرنسية وقد كان موظة آفي نظارتها الحارجية وهو اليوم يحرر مجلة (العالم الاسلامي) التي تصدر باللغة الافرنسية في باديز اما مقاله فهو:

صديقي النزيز حسن!

السلام عليك تورحمة الله وبعد فقيد وصاني من جريدتك ثلاثة اعداد والني اشكرك على ذلك كثيرا. كنت ارغب ان اكاتبك قبل هذه المدة غير ان الاحوال السياسية الحاشرة اخرتنى عن القيام بهذا الواجب.

لقد خشرنا عقد (معاهدة الصلح)
مع تركيا وان متنه لصعب التنفيذ
جدا وان الذي وضع هذا المتن هو
المستر كرزون الاتكليزي، وهو
مفرط في سياسته نحو تركيا، واؤكد
لكم ان فرنسا لا تقدر ان تواثر
على حليفتها انكلترا في تخفيف هذا

العقب. المعلق بالمصاعب والمصائب للامة الاسلامية .

الحالة السياسية الداخلية في

فرنسا مضطربة جدا وقد زادهما تعكيرا حل المماثل الشرقية سيا مسئلة النفط الموصلي (استخراج الكاز) الذي ادى لعش المتهورين بالسامة من الانكليز أن يستعملوا هذا النفط كواسطة لا غواء بعض الضعفاء في السياسة عندنا وبعض مشاهير اليهود من بعَّداد الذين يعدون كرواساء لهذه الشركة. واهم ما يهمني أن احدثكم عنه هي المسائل الاجتاعية التي اصبحت مضطربة جدا بما يبذله الاشتراكيون ملسن تلطيف الكلام الى المثلومين من السلمين في المستملكات لهدم النظام الاجتاعي وكمحذرت بعض اصدقاء لي من المسلمين هنا من الانخداع بهذه السيامة التي توحدي بهم الى مواقف حرجة لان الاشتراكيبن يدعمون بأنهم انصار الانسانية والشعوب الهضومة وفي حتبقة الامر ان مذهبهم الوحيد هو ايطال كل وطنية بحيث يصبح العالم كله على السواء لا فرق فيه بين احد .

نعم الله اريد ممكم مساوات السلمين مع النصارى في الحقوق المدنية في كل اقطار المسور باسرع ما يكن من التدرج، وقد دافعت وسأدافع عن هذا الامر المأم جبيع المحافل والاندية السياسية وارجو ان لا تسكت جريدتكم عن نشر

مثل هذه الامود الضرودية غير انني الدجوكم ان تركنوا الى الهدوه والسكينة وان لا تنتروا بما يزخرفه لكم الاشتراكيون الذين يريدون أبطال كل نظام نامو سي مودوث عن اباثنا واجدادنا يريدون ان يبطلوا على الوائد على ولده وحق الزوج على امرأته وحق الشخص على ما يريدون ان يكسيه من الهيداهم بل يريدون ان تطلب مستقر الانسانية في مستقر الانسانية في مستقر الانسانية في مستقر الانسانية في مستقر

ان ما يخيفني الان هو ان تفلب الشهوة الاقتصادية (گذا) حليفتنا انكاتر استياوقد بلفنا سو فلن العرب بالاوروبيين مع ان اوروبا العرب في هذه الاورة وارجو من جريدتكم ان تفيم وان بانفرادكم عنا ومياكم الى الاشتراكيين فنا النا ولكم وان كنتم تقصدون بالاستقلال الانفراد عنا كلمة الوربين كلمة المورد بالاستقلال الانفراد عنا كلمة المورد كين الاستقلال الانفراد عنا كلمة المورد.

فدعوا الاشتراكين وخرافاتهم وانتظروا النتيجةواسموا في تقوية مدارسكم ولفنكم وادبكم ودعوا الثورة وطرقها لانها توددي الى الموت وثقوا ان الامور مرهونة, بنتائجها والسلام، عليك من

صديقك لوين ا

# مما في جعبة

## ﴿ يوسف الصديق ﴾

يا آسي الودد بالربحان والاس ادرك الا املاقي حالة الياس بادر البه بادكسير الحياة فا تعجمي تقرطاس كنا وكانت بلاد الشام واحدة فقسموها لاخاس واسداس وهطالا فكارومن وهطالا المحاس الحناس المحتار ومن احتاس المحتار ومن احتار ومن

– يوسف الصديق –

# ﴿ اقوال الصحف ﴾

القاء القبض على ٧٥ زعيا الصهيونيين

وحكومة السوفيات تنشر اسرارأ مهمة عن الصهيونيين ومساعبهم" نقل البرق من مدينة موسكو ان حكومة السوفيات القت القبض على خمسة وسيمين رجلاً من زعماء الصهيونيين الذين اجتمعوافي موسكو لعقد موحمر صهيوني عام ويقال ان تكتم هو الا الزعما. في جلساتهم هوالذيحل الحكومةعلى الارتباب في امرهم واخيرًا الى اعتقالهم وقد ظهر من التحقيقــات عن وجود مذكرات تدل على وجود علافات مثيئة بين هو الا الصهيونيين وبلاد الحلفاء وثبت أن هناك مراسلات بين لندن وروسيا وقد وجدت تنابل في ادارة اللجنة الصيبونية المركزية في

ويقال ان ٣٠ الف من المتطوعة البهسود في فلسطين قد قطعوا على انفسهم عهداً بمساعدة جيوش الحلفاء وذلك في اتفاق بينهم وبين انكلترا سابقاً في تركيا زار بولندا في الحريف الماضي كممثل للصهونيين وقابحث البهود هناك على معاونة المسكرية البولندية وتاييدها، ويقال ان المهونيين الامير كيين كانوا يمدون كولشاك بالاموال، اما الاخبار عن كولشاك بالاموال، اما الاخبار عن

المذابح والاضطهادات في روسيا السوفيات فهي من البروغندا اليهودية وقد اذبع ان حكومة السوفيات لا تقاوم المساعي الصهيونية المشروعة ولكنها عمدت الى القسوة لان الصهيونيين قد تجاوزوا القوانين.

#### أنديش تركيا ترى ٩

اتمیش ترکیا تری بعد قسص اجتعتها واحتلال بلادها واتسلاخ عواصمهاوارهاقها بالديون والفرامات فضلاعن القضاء عسلي بحريتها والاستيلاء على مرافقهـا والمراقبة على ماليتها والتسيطرعلي مرافقها وتجريدها مسن الاسلحة والغاء جنديتها وعمدم الوقوفءند هذا الحدبل مما زاد في الطين بلة وفي الحطب انساعا منج اليونان تراقية بما في ذلك جنالجه ضميمة على ازمير فهل هذا مين الانصاف! وهمل بعد ذلك يرجي للشانيين أن يعيشوا? هذا سو-ال نطرحه الى انظار القراء والمفكرين ولاشك ازبين رجال المحابر وخطباء المتاير وصحف الحلفاء منصفين لا تأخذهم في الحق لومة لائم ستفيض افلامهم وتتارى الستنهم الاطناب في هذا الموضوع الذي يتكفل بحباة او القضاء على شعب له تاريخ

(العدل عن اقدام) (القدس) الله اعلم.

الامير حيب اطف الله --

وجه لقب امير الحضرة السيد حيب لطف الله وهذه صورة الامر العالي المتضمن ذلك

نظرا لعراقة عائلة لطف الله وما عرفناه لهم من الكرامة بين اقوامهم قد وجهنا لقب امير لحضرة السيد حبيب لطف الله لقب يتوارثه عنه ابتاؤه وابناه ابناه الى ماشاءالله (القبلة)

(القدس) تقدم تهانيها الصميمية للامير .ديب وآل بيته الكرام .

# انباء الحاضرة

الامير زيد نائب ملك سوريا اي حاكما عاما على فلسطين

جانا بريد همشق وقد رأينا في احدى صحفها ان فريقا كبرا مسن ابناء فلسطوين يفكرون بانتخاب الامير زيدنائبا لجلالة مالمت سوريا في فلسطين اي حاكما عاما لهما ويو كد ان الحكومة البريطانية لا تمارض ذلك اذا اجمع ابناء فلسطين على التخابه وظهرت رغبة حقيقية بعذا الانتخاب

القدس اي ورب البيت لقد الساب المرمى اولئك المنكرون الاحرار ولعمري فعي فكرة تعد حظوة اولى في سبيل تطبيق امانينا الموقم القول وطالما اعلن الموقم السوري استقلال سوريا بعدودها الطبيعية بما فيها فلسطين فعاذا يوخره عن البحث في هذا الامر المهم ولا نخال فردا من ابنا فلسطين لا يوافق على هذه الفكره واننا لضيق المقام نترك ما قود ان تعلق عليه بهذه المخصوص الى العدد القادم .

#### ا ما قول المارقين ?

حضرة الفاضل صاحب جريدة القدس الشريف الغراء 1

قرأناً في المدد السادس من جريدة بريد البوم مقالة لاحد اقاربنا احمد ابراهيم ابو غوش الذي يدعى بانه من مشايخ ابو غوش قلذا قد دعانا الواجب للرد عليه بما يلى :

اننا نحن الموقمين جيمنا من عن مقالة الا المناق الم

من الافتراء على الافتدية بالضفط واستعباد الفلاح فهو خبر حقيقي ولا ظل له من الصحة واثنا قثق ونتأكد ان الافتدية الذين يعنيهم بمقاله هم من اصحاب الغيرة والشفقة على ألفلاح وهم الساعون لتجلحه وترقيته ولذلك نقول ان احمد ابراهيم ابو غوش نظرا لكونه امياً ليس له اقتدار على كتابة مقَّالة مثل هذه ونحن عموما لم يكن لنا علم بها ولا في المضابط التي قدمت مرتبة من قبل المذكور وانتآ نمود فننشر مزيد شكرنا لهمة الافندية لما لهم من الغبرة على الوطن ونطلب من الله ان يوفقهم ويسدد اعمالهم بالنجاح راجين من حضراتهم ان يغضوا النظر عن كل ما جاء من قريبنـــا احمد ابراهيم المذكور والسلام.

ابو غوش ابوغوش سعيد محمد ود علي الحاج وو داود و جلال وو اسماعيل ود راغب سليم ود عارف سليم ود محمد الراهيم ود رجب سليم ودعم عبد الراهيم ود

[ القدس ) لقداصبح من المعلوم كالشمس في رابعة النهار ان كل حركة ديرها المارقون لم تجد الاكل فشل وان ما جا- وفي العدد السابق من جريدتنا وفي مقالة السادة المحررين اسماءهم اعلاه اكبر مشايخ قرى البرما يوميد قو الماوينشيما قام به المتهوسون مـن الدعائم الباطلة. وكم كانت جريدتنا ترغب في عدم تدليق كامة عن مقالة الابطال المذكورين اعلاه لانها وافية ضافية غير اثنا رأيتا من اللازم الديا خالص شكر تالحضراتهم أا ابدوه من حسن الاعتقاد بالافتدية واعلانهم معاضدتهم لهم بالسراء والضراء وكم يمير طلبهم العفو "عن ما بدي من قريبهم من القصور على شرف مادنهم وسمو اخلاقهم وشدة تمسكهم بوطنيتهم فبارك الله بهم وبحميتهم وادامهم امراء البروسادته متعاضدين مع الافندية متكاتفين انه ولي

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# Jerusalem Gazette Ressen Sidki Bl Bajany.

LEST WE FORGET.

"Nothing shall be done Which may Prejudice the Civil and Religious Rights of Non-Jewish Communities in Palestine."

Extract from the Balfour Declaration.

# PROPRIETOR.

Responsible Editor &. A. Byans.

> All Communications To be Addressed to The Manager. Jerusalem Gazette.

> > P. Box. 234 Jerusalem.

No 3. Vol. 1

MONDAY JUNE 28, 1920

P. T. 1

#### SILLY ZIONIST PROPAGANDA.

In this number we publish extracts from Mr. G. N. Barnes' important article on the situation

in Palestine, In it, he makes reference to unwise Zionist Propaganda.

A typical instance of this kind of unwise and stupid propoganda is found in our contemporary the "Patestine Weekly" this week.

We are rather surprised to find this usually level headed and bright periodical deliberately giving currency to glaring mis-statements "terminologically inexact" as Mr. Churchill would say.

We refer to the open letter to Palestinian Arabs by one, Ahmed Ibrahim Abu Gosh described as the chief of Sheikhs of the villages surrounding Jerusalem. It was published originally in"BaridAlyom" described as an Arabic newspaper,

The comments of the "Palestine Weekly" are, "The following letter may assuredly be taken as representative of the view of the majority of the fellahin sons of the soil, not vitiated by the virus of an imported agitation.

To an average reader this letter carries weight, it seems to represent the general feelings of of the Arab population and it is accepted as the view point of the

majority.

The letter however is nothing of the sort. It is the personal opinion and statement of an Arab who is not even the "Chief of the Sheikhs of the surrounding villages." Barid Alyom is not an Arabic newspaper. It is a Zionist propaganda paper-run by Jews and printed in Arabic. A distinction with a great

difference.
The Jerusalem Gazette" has the wtriten statement of four powerful Sheikhs emphatically denying tinit they support Zionism and that they personally vouch for many more Mukhtars - this statement was voluntarily submitted to us and the Sheikhs expressed their great indignation at the letter of Abu

Gosh. Now if the open letter was confined to Palestine alone we would be inclined to ignore it.

The Arab population take it for what it is worth. The Zionist Press Bureau however circulate this kind of news all over the world thus coloring.

# The Rt. Hon. G. N. Barnes on Palestine. "MUZZLE A FEW ZIONISTS."

We print the following extracts from an article contaibuted to the Times by the former Labour member of the Cabinet the Rt. Hon. G. N. Barnes M. P., who visited Jerusalem during the Easter disturbances.

worded after much careful considerston.

It does not mean a Jewish untess at some distant future the Jews should outnumber the other elements in the population. Nor does it mean Jewish ascondancy, poless such were to come by superior moral and mental qualibes on the part of the Jews.

As to the spirit in which the declaration was received by representative Jews, let me quote two instances. At a public meeting, held in London two years ago, to give a word of cheer to a Zionist mission of doctots "en route': for Jerusalem, Sir Alfred Mond said that the Jews were to "return to Palestine, not as monopolists, not as victors, but as operators," Lord Rothschild said that "among the purposes in view was the establishment of hospita's im the most approved lines ..

The only way open to the Arab is to equip himself to do his

Politically, I believe that be has been misled and that the Zionists, are, in part, responsible. The British Government's declaration has been conveyed to his fried as portending a Jewish state in which he will be subordinate to the Jew. This idea may be fostered for alterior purposes by persons of his own household. I know that such is alleged by some Zionist leaders. But it is also a fair inference to draw from some of the Zionist intlated speeches made by Zionist prators throughout the world. There is a Zionist organization in Jerusafem almost, if not quite as complete

"The Balfour Declaration was | as that of the British Administrator, It has its staff and its own agents from foreign countries, and it is not as careful as it might be of Arab susceptibilities or of the impartiality of its report of events in Palestine.

> Most havmful is, in my view, the Zionist propaganda. Some Zionist speeches are pitched in quite a different key from those of Sir Alfred Mond and Lord Rothschild. They breathe the spirit of conquest rether than of fellowship. Let me give an illustration from a speech made by a Dr. Wise in the Synod Hall of the Cathedral of St. John the Divine in new York, as reported in the Press on May 4. The speaker said that he had had an interview in 1917 with the President of the United States. After three years' silence he reports President Wilson as saying that "when the wir is ended there are two lands that will never go back to the Mohamerlan Apache, One is Christian America, and the other is Jewish Patestine.

#### A MISCHIEVOUS RECOLLECTION.

Now this is not, as might be imagined, the utterance of a perfervid politican eager to show acqunintance with the White House; il is from a rabbi of glanding and repute, and is dug up from his memory after three years of stirring events. It seems to me that, even if his memery could be relied upon, Dr. Wise shows an thing but wisdom in unburdening his mind of what he remembered of 1917. He might have reflected that much had happened since 1917 which had rob bed President Wilson's words of

much of their weight. He might also have roffected that the words I have quoted are well calculated to accentuate present difficulties in Palestine. He might have known that the reference to a Jewish Palestine would be translated into the idea of a Jewish State, and that, although President Wilson may have used 1 | Mase about "Mohamedan Apac " as intended to apply to the Tura it will be taken as applying to Mohamedan Pales-tinian as well.

The speech, probably with embellishments, has doubtless found ts way ere now to Jerusalem and further embittered relations of peoples whom it is the daily object of the Administration on the spot to bring together.

And after all, the "Mohamedan Apache" is in a sense, in possession. There are over half a million of him. He cannot be forced into cooperation any more than man and woman could be forced into happy matrimony,

If I might venture, as a friend to offer a word of advice to the Zionists, it would be to put a muzzle on some of their most volatile

#### LATES'I NEWS

HOPE FOR PALESTINE.

"The idea that has got abroad that Palestine is condemned is quite erroneus. As a matter of fact, I believe there are good grounds to hope that that issue will be adjusted satisfactorily and amicably." the Emir Feisul to an Egyptian Gazette representative. The Emir went on to explain that he did not believe that Great Britain had taken the final decision in the matter. PUSSYFOOT IN PALESTINE.

An astonishing development of the anti Saloon League's successes may lead to prohibition being introduced into Palestine for American citizens, for the league"has actually backed a bill to make the Prohibition law applicable to American citizens in any foreign countries in which such provisio can be made operative.

If this becomes law all bars and hotels where alcoholic beverages can be obtained in Palestine will be out of bounds for American citizens and the American Consuls will have to take proceedings for all contraventions of this law.

(Continued from previous column.) the minds of the people at home on the Palestine Situation.

A striking instance is shown in the current number of "Palestine" the Official Organ of the British Palestine Committee, where it is stated that "Hundreds of villages are expressing their disapproval of Anti Zionist agitation and their desire for Jewish immigration,"

This statement is manifestly absurd and we take this opportunity of utterly refuting this insidious charge against the Arabic People.

#### MISH-MISH.

"With goodwill on both sides" said Lord Rothchild recently "the Jews will make a succes of colonising their own country."

There will have to be assets as well as goodwill, it is thought, if they are to be made to feel thoroughly at home.

"The only way to get houses" said Dr. Weizmann recently "is to build them." The idea of knitting a few seems to have been overlooked.

A new justrment for measuring whiskey is announced. The last whiskey we ordered seemed to have been squirted into the glass with a hypodermic syringe.

Said in the Heat-"Will you please pour a little butter on my

This is a great and glorious thing for us, not merely because with a Jew as High Commissioner we may hope that in any instances he will unfarly sway the balance in our favor against whomsovever.

Palestine Weeklu.

Er - quite but we won't be cruel-dont do it again.

Chief Administrator as a title has been changed. its HIGH COMMISSIONer, now.

"Milk makes a very good comnlexion wash."

Egyptian Mail.

The present day milk certainly suggests' vanishing cream.

A gold reef has been found in Jerusalem. The miner prophets may be expected to get busy again.

### Jerusalem Jottings,

THE MAN WHO FILMED THE WORLD.

Burton Holmes the celebrated American Traveller and Cinematographer is now in Jerusalem taking photographs for a further series of travelogues. Mr. Holmes recently filmed a world tour for the Paramontarteraft Film Coy He is proceeding to Damascus and Constantinople in the course of a few days.

#### TUESDAYS' LECTURES.

At the Y. M. C. A. will be given by Mr. K. Tottah of the training Colleege. The subject will be "Marks" All Young men are invited. The lecture is at 8 p. m.

#### BEAL BRITISH EVENING.

Friday night's concert at the Y. M. C. A. was thoroughly enjo-

It is very seldom that Britishers get together to enjoy themselves in Jerusalem but on Friday last we

had an all British show and a practically all British auidience. The Programme was rather a novelty in Jerusalem though probably extremely out of date in England.

Mr. Hughes and Mrs. Hughes worked hard at the productions and some very charming tableaux were staged.

It is was delightful to hear the immortal old British airs again - old favorites like Simon the Cellarer-Auld Robin Gray-and The Gypsy Countess. The amusing and topical tableau—"The Future Generation" was very well received and the woe begone faces of the poor men reduced to Allenbury Dieting, sock darning and dishwashing was very laughable.

The final tableau The United Kingdom was enthusiastically rec-

The second part of the programme opened with comedy, buriesques by Captain Wood. The genial skipper is an excellent corrective to the boredom of living in Jerusalem and his exquisitely funny and faultless impersonation of the late Fred Emney was literally a "howling success"

How it brought back old memories to hear again the comically aristocratic voice "IS MRS MAY HIN9"

The last sketch "The Restaurant" was extremely laughable Lt. Jack Catterson as the extraordin-arily harrassed waiter was immense and admirably supported by the cheery jovial personality of Lt. "Sandy" Saunders. ..t. Bradbury Saunders. ...t. Bradbury and Miss Roberts as the cockney lovers were an excel lent foil to the aristocratic and imperious swells "Lt. Faithful and Miss Gate sang the ever charming Gipsy Countess very tunefully and the singing of Mr. Dence and Mr. R. Hughes was much appre clated. Padre Evans was his usual good humored self at the plane which instrument must have worried him immensicy for in spite of his clever secompa niment the extreme "Tinniness" of the notes could not be disguised.

A special world of praise is due to the band. The indefatigable bandmaster brightened up the lengthy intervals with tuneful numbers that set the audience swaying ominously.

Jerusalem would like to hear some more of those Jazz effects Mr. Bandmuster "They sure have

#### NOTICE.

We have pleasure in informing the Public that Mr. Choucri Houris has now taken over the superintending of unloading and loading railroad trucks. The service places every confidence in him and hais well known for having preformed his duties excellently as station master in Jerusalem.

# THE INJUSTICE OF ZIONISM

BY, FDWARD BLISS REED.

We Continue the Following Powerful Article which Appears in the Yale Review The Foremost University Journal of America.

At the Paris Peace Conference Zionist submitted certain naude which include a recogion of the "historic title of the s to Palestine" and "the right the Jews to reconsitute Palestine their national home." However at the appeal of sentiment und achievement of the past, it is parent that the Jews posses no le to that country and that the storical argument which we have mmarized is valueless. The twelve ibes invaded Palestine, won it by rd fighting, and finally lost it to a Romans The Arabs have posssed it for a longer period than e Jewish nation ever held it. In e reigns of James the First, harles the Second, many English en and women were forced by eligious persecution and civil war abandon their homes and to ek a refuge in this countryhould their descendants, now numering scores of thousands, ask hat their "bistoric title" to English ands and estates from which their ncestors had been driven three enturies ago be recognized today, is quite clear what the answer rould be. The Zionists go back in heir claims not three hundred but bree thousand years, to the Kinglom of Solomon, Obviously no race r nation can presume to remake, le its own advantage, the map of the world as it 'existed a thousand years before the birth of Christ.

The houndaries of the proposed lewish commonwealth are prehensive. Leaving aside the claims of those Zionists who talk of the greater Palestine, or, in other words, nim to coutrol Syria also, the most moderate of the proposed boundaries extends as far as Akaba. This lown, situated on the gulf of Akaba, a branch of the Red Sea, and lying further south than Cairo, is desired for purely commerical purposes, as a port for the trade of Persia and ludia. On the north, the line extends through Phoenicia, though French polius are in Tyre and Sidon and pass under French control. On the east the Hedjaz railway, built by the Arabs to take pilgrims to Meera, is now taken as the boundary time. This railroad runs north and south, some thirty-five miles on an average beyond the Jordan; but all the land east of that famous river has been taken over by the new Arab kingdom. Plainly if there were no burning question within the proposed state itself, its boundaries could not be decided by simply presenting at Paris certain demands formulated by Zionists, Evidently it is not a question of what a Jewish nation once governed, but what Zionism

considers would be most advantageous both politically and com-merically for it to hold at present. There is no validity in the historical argument.

What we have called the biological argument is equally unconvincing, and we must dismiss it in a few words, for we have not approached the heart of the whole matter. It is admitted that the new Jawish commonwealth can never hold more than a small proportion of the race. Millions must still live in Europe, where pogroms will not rease because some hundreds of thousands of Jews have emigrated to Judaea or Galileo. Zionists and Christians must unite in attacking injustice and crucity in whatever so-called Christian countries they show themselves. A .lew must live and work in safety in every country; and toleration, equality, and justice are in no wise dependent upon the success or failure of a Jewish state.

Thus far we have left out of consideration the point on which the whole problem should turn. Since Palestine is an Arab country in which the Jews are outnumbered eight to one, naturally the question to be asked first of all is what the Palestinians destre.

To the American mind, the founding of a Jewish commonwealth in Palestine is comparable to opening up Indian lands and estabishing the Stale of Oklahoma, but no such parattel can be drawn. Apart from the small proportion of Bedouins, the Arabs of Palestine are divided into two classes.. The fellaheen, the village or farming class, are ignorant, absolutely illiterate, and show all too plainly the result of four conturies of Turkish oppression, yet these very Arabs can make good agriculturists and to the number of five thousand have largely furnished the labor is Indeed, it the Jewish "colonies." may be said that without them, the success of these Jewish communities would have been extremely problematical. The second class of Palestinians, the business men, the employers of tabor, contains many well-educated Arabs, both Modein and Christians and Mohammedans receive a training equal to that given by our best institutions of learning. Both classes have lived under the tyranny of the Turk, who discouraged education' forbade progress of any kind, and deliberately retailed the development of the country.

To be continued